

What is claimed is:

- 1        1. A system to monitor performance, comprising:
  - 2                at least one probe to collect data related to performance of an associated domain; and
  - 4                at least one base station to receive data from associated ones of the at least one probe.
- 1        2. The system of claim 1, wherein the at least one probe comprises a system probe to gather at least one of operating system data, network data and performance data related to operation of an associated host processor.
- 1        3. The system of claim 2 wherein the system probe comprises a data structure to gather kernel data.
- 1        4. The system of claim 3, wherein the system probe comprises a data structure to gather data in a single process address by taking a snapshot of a kernel image at a selected time interval and to categorize the data.
- 1        5. The system of claim 2, wherein the system probe comprises a Java Native Interface to gather data.
- 1        6. The system of claim 2, wherein the system probe transmits data to an associated base station using Transmission Control Protocol.
- 1        7. The system of claim 2, wherein the at least one base station transmits signals to an associated system probe using User Datagram Protocol.
- 1        8. The system of claim 1, wherein the at least one probe comprises at least one application probe associated with an application.

1           9. The system of claim 8, wherein each application probe and an associated base  
2 station communicate using User Datagram Protocol.

1           10. The system of claim 8, further comprising a queue to store data collected by  
2 the at least one application probe until transferred to an associated base station.

1           11. The system of claim 10, wherein the queue comprises a circular queue of a  
2 predetermined capacity.

1           12. The system of claim 10, wherein the base station comprises a data structure to  
2 request transfer of any data stored in the queue and any data is transferred during time  
3 periods of internal host processor resource utilization that is below a predetermined level.

1           13. The system of claim 10, further comprising a Java Virtual Machine on which  
2 the queue resides.

1           14. The system of claim 10, wherein the stored data is transferred to the base  
2 station on a low priority thread relative to normal operations of a host processor.

1           15. The system of claim 1, wherein each probe is dynamically controlled by an  
2 associated base station using User Datagram Protocol.

1           16. The system of claim 1, wherein each probe is dynamically controlled to alter at  
2 least a type of performance data being collected and a frequency at which the data is being  
3 collected without affecting operation of the associated domain.

1           17. The system of claim 1, wherein each probe comprises a control module  
2 including user selectable parameters for controlling operation of each probe.

1        18. The system of claim 17, wherein the base station comprises a copy of the  
2 control module associated with each probe served by the base station, wherein the control  
3 module and copy are updated each time a user selects a new parameter.

1        19. The system of claim 1, wherein the base station comprises a data structure to  
2 periodically ping each probe served by the base station to check a status of the probe and  
3 wherein the probe transmits its current control module information in response to the ping.

1        20. The system of claim 1, further comprising performance gathering code in a  
2 source code or a byte code associated with each domain to be monitored by an associated  
3 one of the at least one probe.

1        21. The system of claim 1, wherein the at least one probe comprises a network  
2 probe associated with each host processor to gather network data.

1        22. The system of claim 1, wherein the at least one probe comprises a data  
2 structure written in a Java® programming language.

1        23. The system of claim 1, wherein the base station comprises a data collector to  
2 collect data from the at least one probe.

1        24. The system of claim 23, further comprising at least one relational database to  
2 store data from the data collector.

1        25. The system of claim 24, wherein the collected data is stored in relation to a  
2 time interval in the at least one relational database.

1        26. The system of claim 1, further comprising:  
2              a plurality of base stations; and  
3              a negotiator to balance a quantity of probes served by each base station.

1           27. The system of claim 1, further comprising a plurality of base stations, wherein  
2 each base station comprises a probe table and wherein the probe table includes a list of  
3 probe identifications and an associated probe control module for each probe served by the  
4 base station.

1           28. The system of claim 1, further comprising:  
2                 a server to interface between a browser and the at least one base station;  
3 and  
4                 a data structure to run on the server to retrieve and display selected data in  
5 response to a query.

1           29. The system of claim 28, further comprising an interoperable naming service to  
2 register each base station and to assign a unique identifier associated with each base  
3 station in response to the base station becoming active.

1           30. The system of claim 28, further comprising a probes application to run on the  
2 server to control operation of the at least one probe and to retrieve and display the selected  
3 data from collected data in response to the query.

1           31. The system of claim 30, wherein the probes application runs on a Java Server  
2 Page (JSP) engine.

1           32. The system of claim 28, further comprising a file to store predetermined  
2 queries to retrieve selected data from the collected data.

1           33. The system of claim 32, wherein the file comprises predetermined structured  
2 query language (SQL) queries to retrieve the selected data from a relational database.

1           34. The system of claim 32, wherein the file comprises predetermined mark-up  
2 language queries to retrieve the selected data from a relational database.

1           35. The system of claim 32, further comprising a data structure to substitute  
2 parameters entered by a user into a chosen query to retrieve the selected data.

1           36. The system of claim 32, further comprising a data structure to provide a link  
2 on a web page to a universal resource locator containing a path to a chosen query in the  
3 file in response to parameters selected or entered by a user on the web page.

1           37. The system of claim 1, further comprising a data structure to display collected  
2 data related to performance from one or more domains together.

1           38. The system of claim 1, further comprising a data structure to periodically  
2 retrieve updated data related to performance for one or more domains and to display the  
3 updated data.

1           39. The system of claim 38, further comprising an image streaming servlet to  
2 display the updated data.

1           40. The system of claim 1, further comprising a data structure to select parameters  
2 for retrieving data by the at least one probe.

1           41. The system of claim 40, wherein the parameters may be dynamically altered  
2 without affecting operation of the associated domain.

1           42. The system of claim 1, wherein the at least one probe releases any resources  
2 utilizable by the probe in response to the probe being unable to associate with the at least  
3 one base station.

1           43. The system of claim 1, further comprising a plurality of probes each to collect  
2 data related to performance of a different domain within a distributed enterprise system.

1           44. A system to monitor performance, comprising:  
2                 at least one probe of a plurality of probes to collect data related to  
3 performance from each of a plurality of domains;  
4                 at least one base station to receive data from associated ones of the plurality  
5 of probes and to control operation the probes associated with the base station;  
6                 at least one database to store the collected data; and  
7                 a server to interface between a browser and the at least one base station and  
8 to retrieve and display selected data from the at least one database in response to a query.

1           45. The system of claim 44, further comprising a system probe associated with  
2 each host processor domain to gather at least one of operating system data, network data  
3 and performance data related to operation of the associated host processor.

1           46. The system of claim 45, wherein the system probe transmits data to an  
2 associated base station using Transmission Control Protocol.

1           47. The system of claim 45, wherein the at least one base station transmits signals  
2 to an associated system probe using User Datagram Protocol.

1           48. The system of claim 44, further comprising at least one application probe  
2 associated with each application of a plurality of applications.

1           49. The system of claim 48, wherein each application probe and an associated  
2 base station communicate using User Datagram Protocol.

1           50. The system of claim 48, further comprising a queue to store data collected by  
2 the at least one application probe until transferred to an associated base station.

1        51. The system of claim 44, wherein each probe is dynamically controlled to alter  
2 at least a type of performance data being collected and a frequency at which the data is  
3 being collected without affecting operation of the associated domain.

1        52. The system of claim 44, wherein each probe comprises a control module  
2 including user selectable parameters for controlling operation of each probe.

1        53. The system of claim 44, wherein the at least one base station comprises a data  
2 collector to collect data from the at least one probe.

1        54. The system of claim 53, further comprising at least one relational database to  
2 store data from the data collector.

1        55. The system of claim 54, wherein the data is stored with an associated time  
2 stamp.

1        56. The system of claim 44, further comprising:  
2              a plurality of base stations; and  
3              a negotiator to balance a quantity of probes served by each base station.

1        57. The system of claim 44, further comprising a plurality of base stations,  
2 wherein each base station comprises a probe table and wherein the probe table includes a  
3 list of probe identifications and an associated probe control module for each probe served  
4 by the base station.

1        58. The system of claim 44, further comprising:  
2              a plurality of base stations; and

3                   an interoperability naming service to register each base station and to  
4 assign a unique identifier associated with each base station in response to the base station  
5 becoming active to service probes.

1                 59. The system of claim 44, further comprising a probes application to run on the  
2 server to control operation of each of the probes and to display at least some of the  
3 collected data.

1                 60. The system of claim 44, further comprising a data structure to display at least  
2 some of the collected data for different domains together for a common time period.

1                 61. The system of claim 44, further comprising a file to store predetermined  
2 queries to retrieve the selected data from the database for a predetermined time interval.

1                 62. The system of claim 61, further comprising a data structure to substitute  
2 parameters entered by a user into a chosen query to retrieve the selected data.

1                 63. The system of claim 62, further comprising a data structure to display the  
2 selected data over the predetermined time interval.

1                 63. The system of claim 62, further comprising a data structure to periodically  
2 retrieve updated data related to the query and to display the update data.

1                 64. The system of claim 44, wherein each of the probes self-destructs and releases  
2 any resources utilizable by the probe in response to the probe being unable to bootstrap to  
3 an appropriate base station for a configuration of the probe.

1                 65. A method to monitor performance, comprising:  
2                   collecting data related to performance of different domains in a system;

3                   correlating the data collected from each of the different domains over a  
4 common time period; and

5                   displaying the data collected for selected ones of the different domains  
6 together in relation to the common time period.

1                 66. The method of claim 65, further comprising instrumenting each different  
2 domain to be monitored.

1                 67. The method of claim 66, wherein instrumenting comprises inserting  
2 performance gathering code into one of source code or byte code of each of the different  
3 domains to be monitored.

1                 68. The method of claim 65, wherein collecting data comprises embedding at least  
2 one probe in each domain to be monitored.

1                 69. The method of claim 68, further comprising embedding a system probe into  
2 each operating system to gather at least one of operating system data, network data and  
3 performance data related to operation of a host processor on which the operating system is  
4 operable.

1                 70. The method of claim 69, wherein embedding the system probe comprises  
2 providing the system probe in a Java® programming language.

1                 71. The method of claim 68, further comprising embedding at least one  
2 application probe in each application to gather data related to performance of the  
3 application.

1                 72. The method of claim 71, wherein embedding at least one application probe  
2 comprises providing the at least one application probe in a Java® programming language.

1        73. The method of claim 65, further comprising starting an interoperable naming  
2 service on a server in response to accessing a data structure on the server to monitor  
3 performance of different domains in the system.

1        74. The method of claim 73, further comprising using a browser to access the data  
2 structure.

1        75. The method of claim 73, further comprising starting at least one base station in  
2 response to accessing the data structure.

1        76. The method of claim 75, further comprising:  
2              registering each base station with the interoperable naming service; and  
3              connecting each base station to at least one database.

1        77. The method of claim 65, further comprising:  
2              activating a system probe in response to starting an associated operating  
3 system on a host processor to collect at least one of operating system data, network data  
4 and performance data related to operation of the associated host processor; and  
5              activating at least one application probe in response to starting an  
6 application associated with the at least one application probe to collect data related to  
7 operation of the application.

1        78. The method of claim 77, further comprising searching for a negotiator by each  
2 activated system probe and each activated application probe.

1        79. The method of claim 78, further comprising:  
2              inactivating or self-destructing any probe in response to the probe not  
3 receiving a response from a negotiator; and  
4              releasing any resources associated with an inactivated or self-destructed  
5 probe.

1        80. The method of claim 78, further comprising allocating a queue to store data  
2 received from each application probe.

1        81. The method of claim 80, wherein allocating the queue comprises providing a  
2 circular queue on a Java Virtual Machine.

1        82. The method of claim 81, wherein the Java Virtual Machine is operable on a  
2 host processor on which the application associated with the at least one application probe  
3 runs to collect data.

1        83. The method of claim 78, further comprising performing a handshaking  
2 operation between each available base station and each activated probe in response to the  
3 activated probe being associated with the base station.

1        84. The method of claim 78, further comprising storing a probe identifier and an  
2 control module for each activated probe served by any available base station.

1        85. The method of claim 84, further comprising:

2              transmitting a status request signal form the base station to each probe  
3 served by the base station at predetermined time intervals; and  
4              transmitting a message from each probe corresponding to the probe's  
5 control module in response to receiving the status request signal.

1        86. The method of claim 77, further comprising operating each of the probes in a  
2 parallel mode on separate threads to gather performance data until operation is terminated.

1        87. The method of claim 77, wherein each system probe gathers data in a single  
2 process address by taking a snapshot of a kernel image at a selected time interval.

- 1        88. The method of claim 77, further comprising transmitting data from each  
2    system probe to an associated base station using Transmission Control Protocol.
- 1        89. The method of claim 77, further comprising transmitting signals from a base  
2    station to each associated system probe using User Datagram Protocol.
- 1        90. The method of claim 77, further comprising balancing a quantity of probes  
2    served between each of a plurality of base stations.
- 1        91. The method of claim 77, further comprising presenting a control page to a user  
2    to dynamically control operation each probe without affecting operation of an associated  
3    domain.
- 1        92. The method of claim 77, further comprising dynamically controlling a type of  
2    performance data collected and frequency of collecting the performance data by each  
3    probe without affecting operation of an associated domain.
- 1        93. The method of claim 65, further comprising accessing a probes application on  
2    a server to start the probes application to retrieve performance data of different domains in  
3    a system or network.
- 1        94. The method of claim 93, further comprising presenting at least one parameter  
2    selection page for a user to select parameters related to performance of the different  
3    domains.
- 1        95. The method of claim 94, wherein presenting the at least one parameter  
2    selection page comprises presenting a form for the user to enter or select a time interval  
3    over which performance data is desired.

1        96. The method of claim 94, wherein presenting the at least one parameter  
2 selection page comprises presenting a form for the user to enter or select at least one host  
3 or domain for which performance data is desired.

1        97. The method of claim 94, wherein presenting the at least one parameter  
2 selection page comprises presenting a form for the user to enter or select at least one class  
3 of performance data desired.

1        98. The method of claim 94, further comprising choosing an appropriate raw  
2 query in response to the selected parameters.

1        99. The method of claim 98, further comprising substituting the selected  
2 parameters into the raw query.

1        100. The method of claim 99, further comprising converting the raw query to a  
2 structured query language (SQL) query.

1        101. The method of claim 99, further comprising executing the query on at least  
2 one appropriate database to retrieve the performance data corresponding to the query.

1        102. The method of claim 101, further comprising presenting the results of the  
2 query.

1        103. The method of claim 102, wherein presenting the results comprises  
2 presenting performance data for multiple different domains together for the selected or  
3 entered time interval.

1        104. The method of claim 102, wherein presenting the results comprises  
2 presenting a graphical representation of the results.

1           105. The method of claim 104, further comprising updating the graphical  
2 representation at predetermined time intervals.

1           106. The method of claim 105, wherein updating the graphical representation  
2 comprises re-executing the query and re-drawing the graphical representation in response  
3 to the new results.

1           107. A method to monitor performance, comprising:  
2                 accessing a probes application on a server via a browser to activate the  
3 probes application;  
4                 presenting at least one parameter selection page for a user to select  
5 parameters related to performance data in response to accessing the probes application;  
6 and  
7                 retrieving performance data in response to the selected parameters.

1           108. The method of claim 107, further comprising choosing an appropriate query  
2 in response to the selected parameters.

1           109. The method of claim 108, further comprising executing the query on at least  
2 one database to retrieve the performance data corresponding to the query.

1           110. The method of claim 109, further comprising presenting the performance  
2 data.

1           111. The method of claim 110, further comprising:  
2                 updating the performance data at predetermined time intervals by re-  
3 executing the query; and  
4                 presenting the new performance data.

1           112. A computer-readable medium having computer-executable instructions for  
2 performing a method, comprising:

3                 collecting performance data for different domains in a system;  
4                 correlating the data collected from each of the different domains over a  
5 common time period; and  
6                 displaying the data collected for selected ones of the different domains  
7 together in relation to the common time period.

1           113. The computer-readable medium having computer-executable instructions for  
2 performing the method of claim 112, further comprising:

3                 activating a system probe in response to starting an associated operating  
4 system on a host processor to collect at least one of operating system data, network data  
5 and performance data related to operation of the associated host processor; and  
6                 activating at least one application probe in response to starting an  
7 application associated with the at least one application probe to collect data related to  
8 operation of the application.

1           114. The computer-readable medium having computer-executable instructions for  
2 performing the method of claim 113, further comprising dynamically controlling a type of  
3 performance data collected and frequency of collecting the performance data by each  
4 probe without affecting operation of the associated domain.

1           115. The computer-readable medium having computer-executable instructions for  
2 performing the method of claim 112, further comprising choosing an appropriate query in  
3 response to parameters selected by a user to retrieve performance data from a database.

1           116. The computer-readable medium having computer-executable instructions for  
2 performing the method of claim 115, further comprising:

3                    updating the performance data at predetermined time intervals by re-  
4 executing the query; and  
5                    presenting the new performance data retrieved.

1                 117. A method of making a system to monitor performance, comprising:  
2                    embedding a plurality of probes, at least one probe being embedded with  
3 each of a plurality of domains to collect performance data from the domain; and  
4                    providing at least one base station to receive data from associated ones of  
5 the plurality of embedded probes.

1                 118. The method of claim 117, wherein embedding the plurality of probes  
2 comprises embedding a system probe in each host processor domain to gather at least one  
3 of operating system data, network data and performance data related to operation of the  
4 associated host processor.

1                 119. The method of claim 117, wherein embedding the plurality of probes  
2 comprises embedding at least one application probe in each application domain to collect  
3 performance data related to operation of the application.

1                 120. The method of claim 117, further comprising providing at least one database  
2 to store the collected performance data.

1                 121. The method of claim 120, further comprising providing a server to interface  
2 between a browser and the at least one base station and to retrieve and display selected  
3 data from the at least one database in response to a query.